

SHANTO IYENGAR
(siyengar@stanford.edu; 650-723-5509)
Professor of Political Science
Stanford University
Stanford, CA 94305-2047

Education: Ph.D. University of Iowa (1973)
B.A. Linfield College (1968)

Institutional

Affiliations: 1973-79 Assistant Professor, Kansas State University
1980-1982 Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow, Yale University
1983-1985 Assistant Professor, Yale University
1986-1988 Associate Professor, SUNY – Stony Brook
1988-1990 Associate Professor, UCLA
1991-1997 Professor, UCLA
1998 - Professor, Stanford University

Awards and Recognition:

Member, Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters
Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences
David Swanson Award for Service to Political Communication Research, American
Political Science Association
Helen Dinerman Award for Career Contributions to Innovative Research, World
Association for Public Opinion Research
International Francqui Professorship, University of Antwerp
American Association for Public Opinion Research Book Award (for *News That Matters*)
Visiting Distinguished Fellow, Sage Center for the Study of the Mind, University of
California – Santa Barbara
Distinguished Alumni Award, University of Iowa
Philip Converse Book Award (for *News That Matters*), American Political Science
Association
Murray Edelman Lifetime Achievement Award, Political Communication Section, American
Political Science Association
Goldsmith Book Award (for *Going Negative*), Harvard University

Research Grants (2015-2020):

2020. Wolfpack: How Media Coverage Paved the Way for Mass Incarceration
in the United States. Brown Institute for Media Innovation
2019. Explaining Political Misinformation. Facebook Integrity Foundational Research Award
2018: Principal Investigator, American National Election Studies, 2018-2021. NSF
2017: Echo Chambers and Polarization. Hewlett Foundation
2016. Co-Principal Investigator, American National Election Studies, 2014-2014 NSF

Publications:

Books

Media Politics: A Citizen's Guide. W. W. Norton, 2018 (4th ed).

Political Communication in China (co-edited with Wengang Tang). Routledge, 2012.

Do the Media Govern? Reporters, Politicians and the American People (co-edited with Richard Reeves). Sage, 1997.

Going Negative: How Political Advertisements Shrink and Polarize the Electorate (with Stephen Ansolabehere). Free Press, 1995.

Explorations in Political Psychology (co-edited with William J. McGuire). Duke University Press, 1993.

The Media Game: American Politics in the Age of Television (with Stephen Ansolabehere and Roy Behr). Macmillan, 1993.

Is Anyone Responsible? How Television Frames Political Issues. University of Chicago Press, 1991. (Spanish edition, 1995)

News That Matters: Television and American Opinion (with Donald R. Kinder). University of Chicago Press, 1987. (Chinese Edition, 2003)

Media Columns:

Attacks make a better sales campaign. **The Australian**. October 31, 2011.

Negative ads turnoff voters, enthrall news media. **Washingtonpost.com**, November 15, 2006.

Democrats' ads prove more effective. **Washingtonpost.com**, October 18, 2006

Issue advertising and the 2006 vote. **Washingtonpost.com**, September 19, 2006

Mind the gap: Differences in public knowledge about domestic and overseas events (with Richard Morin). **Washingtonpost.com**, July 5, 2006.

Natural disasters in black and white: How racial cues influenced public response to Hurricane Katrina (with Richard Morin). **Washingtonpost.com**, June 8, 2006.

Red media, blue media: Evidence for a political litmus test in online news readership (with Richard Morin). **Washingtonpost.com**, May 3, 2006.

Polarization across party lines, or politics as contact sport (with Richard Morin). **Washingtonpost.com**, March 29, 2006.

What's in a face? Testing the familiarity-likeability connection (with Richard Morin). **Washingtonpost.com**, February 26, 2006.

Book Chapters:

Iyengar, Shanto. 2020. The polarization of American politics, in De Ridder and Hannon eds. Routledge Handbook of Political Epistemology. NY: Routledge, forthcoming.

Peterson, Erik, Westwood, Sean, and Shanto Iyengar. 2020. Beyond attitudes: Incorporating measures of behavior into survey experiments, in James Druckman and Donald Green eds., *Advances in Experimental Political Science*. NY: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming.

Iyengar, Shanto. 2020. Affective Polarization or hostility across the party divide; an overview, in Adam Berinsky ed., *New Directions in Public Opinion Research*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Harell, Allison, Stuart Soroka, Shanto Iyengar and Valérie Lapointe. 2018. Attitudes toward work, motherhood, and parental leave in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom.” pp 247-267 in Melanee Thomas and Amanda Bittner eds., *Mothers and Others: The Role of Parenthood in Politics*. University of British Columbia Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Gaurav Sood, 2018. All in the eye of the beholder: Asymmetry in ideological accountability, in Howard Lavine and Charles Taber eds., *The Feeling, Thinking Citizen: Essays in Honor of Milton Lodge*. NY: Routledge.

Iyengar, Shanto, Jackman, Simon, and Kyu Hahn. 2016. Polarization in less than thirty seconds: Continuous monitoring of voter response to campaign advertising, in Dan Schill ed. *Political Communication in Real Time: Theoretical and Applied Research Approaches*. NY: Routledge.

Stuart Soroka, Allison Harrell, and Shanto Iyengar, 2016. Heterogeneity in the impact of immigration on social welfare spending, in Gary Freeman ed. *Handbook of Migration and Social Policy*. NY: Edward Elgar.

Shanto Iyengar. 2015. A typology of media effects, in Kathleen Jamieson and Kate Kenski eds, *Oxford Handbook of Political Communication*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Dietram Sheufele and Shanto Iyengar. 2015. The state of framing research: A call for new directions, in Jamieson and Kenski eds, *Oxford Handbook of Political Communication*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Shanto Iyengar, Kyu Hahn, Peter Van Aelst, and James Curran, 2011. Does knowledge of hard news go with knowledge of soft news, in Aalberg and Curran eds., *How Media Inform Democracy*. London: Routledge.

James Curran, Sharon Coen, and Shanto Iyengar, 2011. News Content, Media Consumption, and Current Affairs Knowledge pp. 81-97 in Toril Aalberg and James Curran eds, *How Media Inform Democracy*. NY: Routledge.

Lynn Vavreck and Shanto Iyengar, 2011. The future of political communication research: Online panels and experimentation, in Robert Shapiro and Lawrence Jacobs eds., *Oxford Handbook of Public Opinion and Media Research*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 2011. The state of media effects research, in James Curran ed., *Media and Society*. London: Bloomsbury Academic Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 2011. Laboratory experiments in political science, in James Druckman et al. eds., *Handbook of Experimentation in Political Science*, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Lynn Vavreck. 2010. Online panels and the future of political communication research, in Holli Semetko and Margaret Scammell eds., *Handbook of Political Communication Research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publishers.

Shanto Iyengar. 2010. Experimental designs for political communication research: From shopping malls to the Internet, in E. P. Bucy & R. L. Holbert eds., *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures, and Analytical Techniques*. NY: Routledge.

Shanto Iyengar. 2010. Absence of diversity: Market-based journalism, vote-seeking candidates, and racial cues in broadcast media programming, in H. Markus & P. Moya eds., *Race and Culture in the 21st Century*. NY: W. W. Norton.

Shanto Iyengar and Kyu Hahn. 2007. History versus media management as determinants of presidential popularity, D. Lacorne & J. Vasse eds., *La Présidence Impériale. De Franklin D. Roosevelt à George W. Bush*. Paris: Odile Jacob.

Franklin Gilliam and Shanto Iyengar. 2005. Super-predators or victims of societal neglect? Framing effects in juvenile crime coverage, in Karen Callaghan & Frauke Schnell (eds.) *Framing American Politics*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh.

Shanto Iyengar and Jennifer McGrady. 2005 Political persuasion in the era of mass media, (with Jennifer McGrady), in Timothy Brock & Melanie Green eds., *Persuasion: Psychological Insights and Perspectives*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Shanto Iyengar. 2004. Engineering consent: The renaissance of mass communications research in politics, in J. T. Jost, M. R. Banaji, & D. Prentice (eds.) *The Yin and Yang of Social Cognition: Perspectives on the Social Psychology of Thought Systems*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

Shanto Iyengar and Markus Prior. 2003. Giving advertising a bad name? The effect of political ads on commercial advertising, in B. Norrander & C. Wilcox (eds.) *Understanding Public Opinion*. Washington DC: CQ Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Adam Simon. 2000. New perspectives and evidence on political communication and campaign effects, in J. T. Spence (ed.), *Annual Review of Psychology*, Volume 51. Palo Alto: Annual Reviews Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 2000. Media effects paradigms for the analysis of local news, in A. Costain (ed.) *Democracy, Deliberation, and the Media*. Boulder, CO.: Rowman, Littlefield.

Shanto Iyengar and Nicholas Valentino. 2000. Who said what? Source credibility as a mediator of campaign advertising, in A. Lupia, M. McCubbins, & S. Popkin (eds.), *Elements of Reason*, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Shanto Iyengar and John Petrocik. 2000. Basic rule voting: The impact of campaigns on party and approval-based voting in J. Thurber & C. Nelson (eds.) *Crowded Airwaves: Campaign Advertising in Modern Elections*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.

Shanto Iyengar, Stephen Ansolabehere, and Nicholas Valentino. 1996. To be or not to be? Campaigning as a woman, P. Norris (ed.), *Women, the Media and Politics*. NY: Oxford University Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 1995. Campaigning through the media: was 1992 really different? in B. Jones (ed.), *The New American Politics*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Stephen Ansolabehere and Shanto Iyengar. 1995. Winning through advertising; it's all in the context, (with Stephen Ansolabehere) in C. Nelson & J. Thurber (eds.), *Campaigns and Elections*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Stephen Ansolabehere and Shanto Iyengar. 1995. The craft of political advertising, in D. Mutz, P. Sniderman & R. Brody (eds.), *Political Persuasion and Attitude Change*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Victor Otatti. 1994. The cognitive perspective in political psychology, in T. Srull & R. Wyer Jr. (eds.), *Handbook of Social Cognition* (2nd ed.). Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Shanto Iyengar. 1993. Agenda-setting and beyond: television news and the strength of political issues, in W. Riker (ed.), *Agenda Formation*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Stephen Ansolabehere and Shanto Iyengar. 1993. Information and electoral attitudes: a case of judgment under uncertainty in S. Iyengar & W. J. McGuire (eds.), *Explorations in Political Psychology*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 1990. Shortcuts to political knowledge: selective attention and the accessibility bias, in J. Ferejohn & J. Kuklinski (eds.) *Information and Democratic Processes*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Silvo Lenart. 1989. Beyond "minimal consequences;" a review of media political effects, in S. Long (ed.), *Research in Micropolitics: Volume 3*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Shanto Iyengar. 1988. New directions for agenda-setting research, in J. Anderson (ed.), *Communication Yearbook: Volume 11*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.

Shanto Iyengar and Donald Kinder. 1986. More than meets the eye: television news, priming, and public evaluations of the president, in G. Comstock (ed.), *Public Communication and Behavior, Volume 1*. NY: Academic Press.

Shanto Iyengar and Donald Kinder. 1985. Psychological accounts of media agenda-setting, in S. Kraus & R. Perloff (eds.), *Mass Media and Political Thought*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.

Refereed Papers:

West, E. A., and S. Iyengar. 2020. Partisanship as a Social Identity: Implications for Polarization, *Political Behavior*, 43: in press.

Davenport, L., Franco, A., and S. Iyengar. 2020. Multiracial Identity and Political Preferences. *Journal of Politics* 82: in press.

Peterson, E., Goel, S., and S. Iyengar. 2019. Partisan selective exposure in online news consumption: Evidence from the 2016 presidential campaign. *Political Science Research and Methods*, 7, 1-17.

Iyengar, S., Lelkes, Y., Levendusky, M., Malhotra, N., and S. Westwood. 2019. Origins and consequences of affective polarization in the United States. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 22, 129-146.

Iyengar, S., and D. Massey. 2019. Scientific communication in a post-truth society, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 116: 7656-7661.

Konitzer, T., Iyengar, S., Valentino, N., Soroka, S., and R. Duch. 2018. Ethnocentrism versus group-specific stereotyping in immigration opinion: cross-national evidence on the distinctiveness of immigrant groups, *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 44, 1-24.

Iyengar, S., and M. Krupenkin. 2018. The strengthening of partisan affect, *Political Psychology*, 39, 201-218.

Iyengar, S., and M. Krupenkin. 2018. Partisanship as social identity; Implications for the study of party polarization, *The Forum*, 16: 23-45.

Iyengar, S., Konitzer, T., and K. Tedin. 2018. The home as a political fortress: Family agreement in an era of polarization, *Journal of Politics*, 80, 1326-1338.

Valentino, N. et al. 2017. Economic and cultural drivers of immigrant support worldwide, *British Journal of Political Science*, 47, 1-26.

Westwood, S., Iyengar, S., Walgrave, S., Strijbis, O., and Leonisio, R. 2017. The tie that divides: Cross-national evidence on the primacy of partyism, *European Journal of Political Research*, 57, 333-354.

Lelkes, Y., Sood, G., & Iyengar, S. 2017. The Hostile Audience: The Effect of Access to Broadband Internet on Partisan Affect, 61, *American Journal of Political Science*, 5-20.

Harrell, A., Soroka, S., and S. Iyengar. 2017. Locus of control and anti-immigrant sentiment in Canada, the U.S. and the U.K., 38, *Political Psychology*, 245–260.

Iyengar, S. 2016. E pluribus pluribus, or divided we stand. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 80, 219-224.

Soroka, S., Harrell, A., and S. Iyengar. 2016. Race, prejudice and attitudes toward redistribution: A comparative experimental approach, *European Journal of Political Research*, 56, 723–744.

Barisione, M., & S. Iyengar. 2016. Too much an out-group? How nonverbal cues about gender and ethnicity affect candidate support, *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, 3, 140-151.

Cacciatore, M. A., Scheufele, D. A., & Iyengar, S. 2015. The end of framing as we know it ... and the future of media effects, *Mass Communication & Society*, 7-23.

Iyengar, S., & Barisione, M. 2015. Non-verbal cues as a test of gender and race bias in politics: the Italian case. *Italian Political Science Review*, 131-157.

- Aarts, K., Turper, S., Van Gerven, M., and S. Iyengar. 2015. Who is less welcome? The impact of individuating cues on attitudes towards immigrants. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 41, 239-259.
- Iyengar, S., and S. Westwood. 2015. Fear and Loathing across Party Lines: New Evidence on Group Polarization. *American Journal of Political Science*, 690-707.
- Kobayashi, T., Collett, C., and S. Iyengar. 2015. Who deserves citizenship? An experimental study of Japanese attitudes toward immigrant workers. *Social Science Japan Journal*, 3-20.
- Fraile, M., and S. Iyengar. 2014. Not all news sources are equally informative: A cross-national analysis of political knowledge in Europe. *International Journal of Press/Politics*, 275-294.
- Curran, J. et al. 2014. Reconsidering 'virtuous circle' and 'media malaise' theories of the media: An 11-nation study. *Journalism*, 20, 2-19.
- Rowe, D. et al. 2014. Sources in the news: A comparative study. *Journalism Studies*, 374-91.
- Curran, J. et al. 2013. Internet revolution revisited: A comparative study of online news. *Media, Culture and Society*, 880-897.
- Iyengar, S. et al. 2013. Do attitudes about immigration predict willingness to admit individual immigrants? A cross-national test of the person-positivity bias. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 641-665.
- Soroka, S. et al. 2013. Auntie knows best? Public broadcasters and current affairs knowledge. *British Journal of Political Science*, 719-39.
- Aalberg, T. et al. 2013. International television news, foreign affairs interest, and public knowledge: A comparative Study of 11 countries. *Journalism Studies* 2013, 387-406.
- Harrell, A. et al. 2013. The impact of economic and cultural cues on support for immigration in Canada and the US. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 499-530.
- Iyengar, S., Sood, G., and Y. Lelkes. 2012. Affect, not ideology: A social identity perspective on polarization. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 2012, 405-431.
- Aalberg, T., Iyengar, S., and S. Messing. 2012. Who is a deserving immigrant? An experimental study of Norwegian attitudes. *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 2012, 97-116.
- Iyengar, S. et al. 2010. Cross-national versus individual-level differences in political information: A media systems perspective, *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties*, 2010, 291-310.
- Media systems, public knowledge and democracy: A comparative study. *European Journal of Communication*, 2009, 5-26 (with James Curran, Anker Lund and Inka Moring).
- Red media, blue media: Evidence of ideological selectivity in media use, *Journal of Communication*, 2009, 19-39 (with Kyu Hahn).
- Dark areas of ignorance revisited, (with K. Hahn, H. Bonfadelli, & M. Marr) *Communication Research*, 2009, 341-58.

A new era of minimal effects? Changing foundations of political communication, *Journal of Communication*, 2008, 707-31 (with Lance Bennett).

Facial similarity between voters and candidates causes influence, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 2008, 935-61 (with Jeremy Bailenson, Nick Yee, & Nathan Collins).

Selective exposure to campaign communication: The role of anticipated agreement and issue public membership, *Journal of Politics*, 2008, 186-200 (with Jon Krosnick, Kyu Hahn, and John Walker).

Facial similarity as a political cue: A preliminary investigation, *Political Psychology*, 2006, 373-86 (with Jeremy Bailenson & Nick Yee).

Speaking of values: The framing of American politics, *The Berkeley Electronic Forum*. 2005, 1-7.

The horserace sells (with H. Norpoth & K. Hahn), *Journal of Politics*, 2004, 1357-73.

The effects of media-based campaigns on candidate and voter behavior: Implications for judicial elections, *Indiana Law Review*, 2002, 691-99.

The stealth campaign: Experimental studies of slate mail in California (with D. Lowenstein & S. Masket), *Journal of Law and Politics*, 2001, 295-332.

The method is the message: The current state of political communication, *Political Communication*, 2001, 225-29.

Prime suspects: the influence of local television news on the viewing public (with F. Gilliam), *American Journal of Political Science*, 2000, 560-73.

Replicating experiments using aggregate and survey data: the case of negative advertising and turnout, (with S. Ansolabehere & A. Simon), *American Political Science Review*, 1999, 901-10.

Crime in black and white: the violent, scary world of local news. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*, 1996, 6-23 (with F. Gilliam, A. Simon, & O. Wright).

Framing responsibility for political issues. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 1996, 59-70.

Can the press monitor campaign advertising?" *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*, 1996, 72-86 (with S. Ansolabehere).

Does negative advertising demobilize the electorate? (with S. Ansolabehere, N. Valentino & A. Simon) *American Political Science Review*, 1994, 829-38.

Riding the wave and claiming ownership over issues: the joint effects of advertising and news coverage in campaigns, (with S. Ansolabehere) *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 1994, 335-357.

Of horseshoes and horse races: experimental studies of the impact of poll results on electoral behavior, (with S. Ansolabehere) *Political Communication*, 1994, 413-429.

News coverage of the Gulf crisis and public opinion: a survey of effects, (with A. Simon) *Communication Research*, 1993, 365-383.

How television news affects voters: from setting agendas to defining standards, *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics and Public Policy*, 1992, 33-48.

Mass media and elections: an overview, (with S. Ansolabehere & R. Behr), *American Politics Quarterly*, 1991, 109-139.

The accessibility bias in politics: television news and public opinion, *International Journal of Public Opinion*, 1990, 1-15. Reprinted in Stanley Rothman (ed.), Mass Media and Democratic Government. New York: Paragon House Press, 1991.

Framing responsibility for political issues: the case of poverty, *Political Behavior*, 1990, 19-40.

How citizens think about political issues: a matter of responsibility, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1989, 878-900. Reprinted in Jeffrey Stonecash (ed.), American State and Local Politics. N.Y.: Harcourt Brace College Publishers, 1994.

Television news and citizens' explanations of national issues, *American Political Science Review*, 1987, 815-32. Reprinted in Doris Graber (ed.), Media Power in Politics. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1989.

Television news, real-world cues, and changes in the public agenda (with R. Behr), *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 1985, 38-57.

The evening news and presidential evaluations (with D. Kinder, M. Peters & J. Krosnick), *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1984, 778-787. Reprinted in L. Anne Peplau, David O. Sears & Jonathan Freedman (eds.), Readings in Social Psychology: Classic and Contemporary Contributions. Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1986.

Experimental demonstrations of the 'not-so-minimal' consequences of television newscasts (with M. Peters & D. Kinder), *American Political Science Review*, 1982, 848-858. Reprinted in Maxwell McCombs (ed.), Agenda-Setting: Readings on Media, Public Opinion and Policy Making. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum, 1989. Charles Whitney (ed.), Mass Communication Review Yearbook. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1984. Doris Graber (ed.), Media Power in Politics. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1984. David Sears & Anne Peplau (eds.), Readings in Social Psychology. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1985. Neil Kressel (ed.), Political Psychology: Classic and Contemporary Readings. New York: Paragon House, 1993. Donald Kinder & Thomas Palfrey (eds.), Experimental Foundations of Political Science. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Richard Davis (ed.), Politics and the Media. Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1994.

Subjective political efficacy as a measure of diffuse support, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 1980, 249-256.

Trends in public support for Egypt and Israel, 1956-1978, (with M. Suleiman), *American Politics Quarterly*, 1980, 34-60. Reprinted in Michael W. Suleiman, Arabs in the Mind of America. Brattleboro, VT: Amana Books, 1988.

Trust, efficacy and political reality: a longitudinal analysis of Indian high school students, *Comparative Politics*, 1980, 36-51.

Television news and issue salience: a reexamination of the agenda-setting hypothesis, *American Politics Quarterly*, 1979, 395-416.

Political knowledge among Indian children and adolescents: an examination of the 'mass ignorance' thesis, *Social Science Quarterly*, 1979, 328-335.

Learning about the population problem: childhood attitudes toward family planning in India, *Youth and Society*, 1979, 275-295.

Childhood political learning in a new nation: the impact of partisanship, *Comparative Politics*, 1979, 205-223.

Testing the transfer of affect hypothesis in a new nation using panel data, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1978, 905-916.

The development of political efficacy in a new nation: the case of Andhra Pradesh, *Comparative Political Studies*, 1978, 337-354.

Children's partisan loyalties in a new nation, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 1978, 115-125.

Political agitation and childhood political learning: the case of Andhra Pradesh, *Journal of the Developing Areas*, 1977, 3-16.

Learning to support the prime minister: political socialization in India, *Comparative Political Studies*, 1977, 407-427.

Childhood learning of partisanship in a new nation: the case of Andhra Pradesh, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1976, 407-423.

Assessing linguistic equivalence in multilingual surveys, *Comparative Politics*, 1976, 577-589. Reprinted in Donald P. Warwick & Martin Bulmer (eds.), Social Research in Developing Countries, New York: John Wiley, 1983, pp. 173-182.

The development of political agitators: political socialization in an Indian state, *Youth and Society*, 1975, 27-48.

Magnifying relationships between attitudinal variables using panel analysis, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 1974, 90-97.

The problem of response stability: some correlates and consequences, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1973, 797-808.

Conference Presentations (2015-2020):

2020

Party Polarization, Identity Politics, and the Rise of Donald Trump. Presented at the Changing Character of the American Right Conference (virtual), Oxford University.

2019

Partisan enclaves and information bazaars: Mapping selective exposure to online news (with Matthew Tyler and Justin Grimmer). Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.

Partisanship as a social identity: Implications for Political Polarization (with Emily West).
Presented at the Annual Meeting of the European Political Science Association.

2018

Partisan news exposure and political misinformation (with Erik Peterson). Presented at the
Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

2017

Fear and loathing across party lines, Presented at the Root Causes of Polarization Conference,
University of California –Santa Barbara.

Gender and racial biases and social spending generosity: A comparison of effects (with Allison
Harrell, Stuart Soroka, and Colin Smith), Presented at the Annual Meeting of the International
Society of Political Psychology.

Echo chambers and partisan polarization: Evidence from the 2016 presidential campaign (with
Erik Peterson and Sharad Goel), Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political
Science Association

2015

Iyengar, S., & Konitzer, T. A Comparative Mapping of Middle Eastern Stereotypes in the U.S.
Canada, and the U.K. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Political Science
Association.

Westwood, S., Iyengar, S., Walgrave, S. The Tie that Divides: Cross-National Evidence of the
Primacy of Partyism. Presented at the Duke-Oxford Conference on Cognitive Approaches to
Law, Economics, Politics and Policy.

Davenport, L., Franco, A., Iyengar, S., & Westwood, S. Who Am I? Racial Identity and Affect
among Biracial White-Blacks and White-Asians. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the
American Political Science Association.

Professional Service

Co-Principal Investigator, American National Election Studies, 2015 -

Editor, *Political Communication* (2007-2014)

President, Experimental Research Section, American Political Science Association, 2012

Editor, Oxford Encyclopedia of Political Science – Political Communication Section

Editor, Special Issue on Polarization, *Public Opinion Quarterly*